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## MALINENI LAKSHMAIAH WOMEN'S ENGINEERING COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS)

## I - M.Tech. I - Semester (MR23) Regular Examinations, March - 2024 <br> CMOS ANALOG IC DESIGN <br> Department of Electronics \& Communication Engineering

Time: 3 hours
Max. Marks: 75

## Answer ALL the questions-5*15=75 Marks

| Q. No. | Question |  | Marks | CO | BL |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | a) | Explain about Short channel Effects for MOS Transistor. | (7M) | CO1 | L3 |
|  | b) | Derive the expression for I/V Characteristics of MOS Transistor and obtain the relationship between $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{D}}$ of MOSFET and its terminal voltage. | (8M) | CO1 | L4 |
| (OR) |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 | a) | Using small signal analysis, Derive an expression for the output resistance of the cascode current source. | (8M) | CO1 | L3 |
|  | b) | With necessary schematics, obtain the small-signal model of CS stage including transistor output resistance. | (7M) | CO1 | L4 |


| 3 | a | Explain why the Gilbert cell can operate as an analog voltage multiplier. | (8M) | CO2 | L3 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | b | Sketch the Input-Output characteristics of a differential pair and explain its operation. | (7M) | CO2 | L4 |
| (OR) |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4 | a | With relevant expression of active current mirror signal of the differential pair with current-source load and calculate the value of $\mathrm{gm}_{\mathrm{m}}$ and Rout | (8M) | CO2 | L3 |
|  | b | Discuss about the Common-mode properties of the differential pair with active current mirror | (7M) | CO2 | L3 |


| 5 | a | Explain about the high frequency model of common-source stage and sketch the characteristics | (7M) | CO3 | L4 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | b | For the common-gate stage shown in Fig(a),calculate the transfer function and the input impedance, $Z_{\text {in }}$. Explain why $Z_{\text {in }}$ becomes independent of $\mathrm{C}_{\mathrm{L}}$ as the capacitance increases | (8M) | CO 3 | L4 |


| (OR) |  |  |  | CO3 | L4 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | a | Explain about the different types of Noises generated in Integrated Circuits | (8M) |  |  |
| 6 | b | Consider the RC circuit shown in fig (b), calculate the noise spectrum and the total noise power in $V_{\text {out }}$ | (7M) | CO3 | L3 |


| $\mathbf{7}$ | a | Discuss briefly about the different Feedback topologies with <br> necessary Schematics | (15M) | CO4 | L3 |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| (OR) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\mathbf{8}$ | a | Explain about Two-stage opamp with single-ended output with <br> neat sketch | (7M) | CO4 | L3 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | b | State and discuss about the Slew rate in the linear op amp circuit | (8M) | CO4 | L3 |  |  |  |  |  |


| $\mathbf{9}$ | a | what is a comparator and list the important characteristics of a <br> comparator | $(8 \mathrm{M})$ | CO5 | L4 |
| :---: | :---: | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | b | Explain about Open loop comparator | $(7 \mathrm{M})$ | CO5 | L4 |
|  | (OR) |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\mathbf{1 0}$ | a | With relevant schematics explain about discrete-time comparators. | $(8 \mathrm{M})$ | CO5 | L3 |
|  | b | How to improve the performance of an open loop high gain <br> comparator by auto zeroing? | $(7 \mathrm{M})$ | CO5 | L3 |

